

Pekka Kallioniemi @P\_Kallioniemi Mar 14, 2025 · 20 tweets · P\_Kallioniemi/status/1900530145024209295

In today's Vatnik Soup, I'll introduce a Serbian academic, Ratko Ristić. He's best known for engaging in pro-Kremlin, ultranationalist politics and propaganda while undermining business ties between Serbia and the EU.

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Serbia, along with Belarus, remains Russia's staunchest European ally amid its aggression against Ukraine. Not only have they refused to impose sanctions, but Serbia has also become a regional disinformation hub, destabilizing the wider region.

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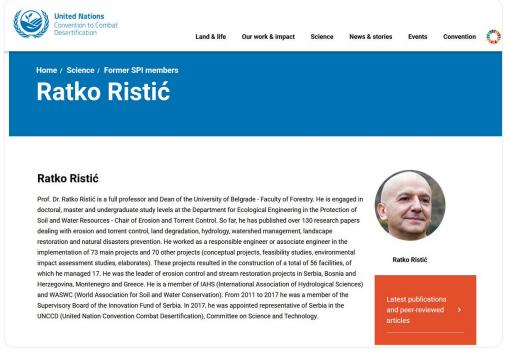


Beyond foreign malign influence, Serbia's nationalist-revisionist regime – rooted in the 1990s – has aligned with Russia's aggressive, anti-liberal nationalist bloc. Serbian far-right groups are also well-known supporters of Russian imperialism.

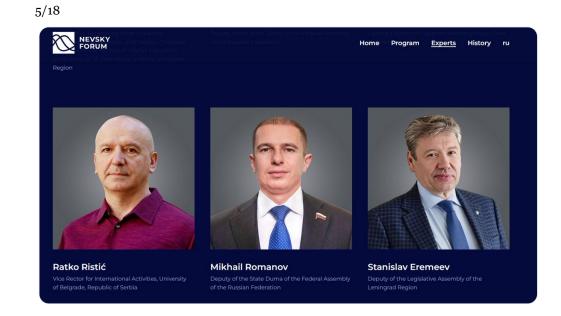




Ratko Ristić is a professor at the University of Belgrade (UB), working in the Faculty of Forestry. His expertise in forestry has apparently made him a "geopolitical expert," and he's well known in Serbian media for his staunch anti-Western, revisionist views.



As UB's vice-rector for international activities, Ristić has been pressured to cut ties with Russian institutions. But this hasn't stopped him – he still attended the Kremlin-backed Nevsky Forum in June 2024.

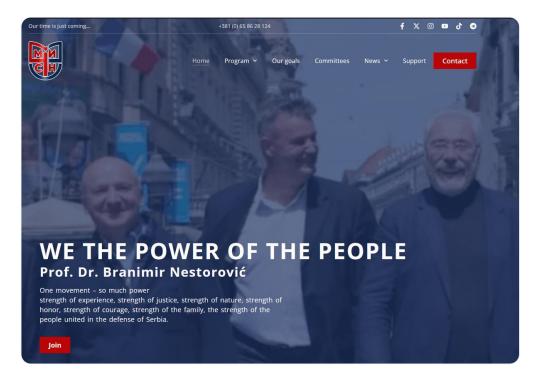


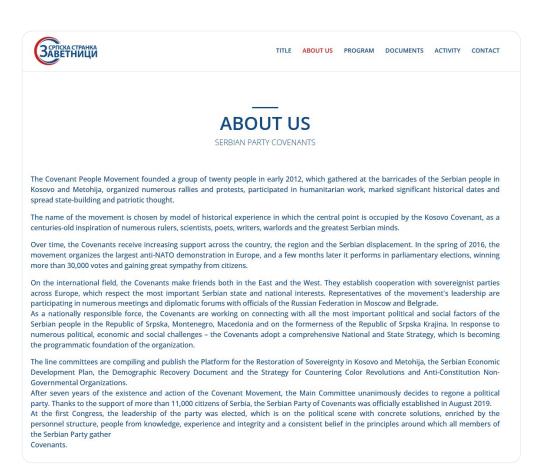
Ristić hasn't hidden his close ties to Russian politicians. In Aug 2024, he visited Russia with the group "We – Power of the People" to meet State Duma members Sergey Glazyev and Sergey Baburin. Glazyev was one of the funders of the pro-Kremlin protests in Ukraine in 2014.





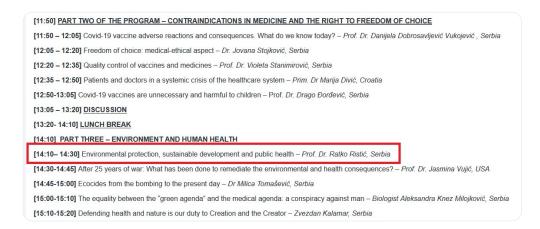
For years, he has argued against sanctions on Russia, claiming Serbia should distance itself from "Western values." He also ran on pro-Russian extremist election lists in 2023 ("Nationalist Gathering") and 2024 ("We – Power of the People").





Ristić has actively participated in pro-Kremlin events. In Dec 2024, he was a main speaker at an event by "Doctors and Parents for Science and Ethics," (man there's a lot of irony in that name) a Serbian anti-vaxxer conspiracy group.

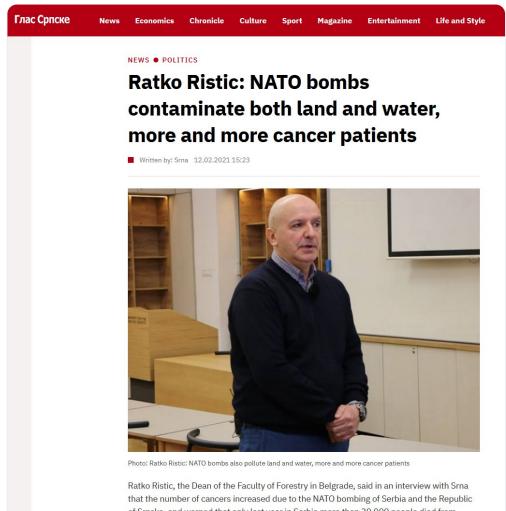




Serbia is full of extremist pro-Kremlin media outlets – even paramilitary groups. Ratko loves them. He publicly supports Dejan Petar Zlatanović (owner of disinformation media channel Srbin Info) and Damnjan Knežević (leader of the hooligan group People's Patrols).



Ratko's vatnik-y activism also includes spreading nonsense about NATO. His favorite false claim is that NATO "intentionally" used depleted uranium bombs in 1999 to cause "long-term negative health effects" on Serbian citizens.



of Srpska, and warned that only last year in Serbia more than 30,000 people died from cancer.



Those who are <u>Bombed Serbia in 1999</u>, savage, illegally, with passionate hatred, those who occupied our Kosovo and Metohija, those who supported the demolition of churches, monasteries and the edifice of our cemeteries, in order to erase every trace of the Serbian presence, those who enabled the ethnic cleansing of 250 thousand Serbs who were expelled from Kosovo and Metohija, and those who today calmly observe the torture of their offences. **now they are offering us some strange agreement** that does not solve any important issue, and there are a number of problems being opened.

Interestingly, the same ones who were unmistakably on the side of the Serbian enemies in the last 30 years now offer us, recommend, demand <u>Excavating a third of our country in search of lithium</u>, gold, silver and other mineral resources, although they are aware that this will cause additional destruction of the environment, increase all levels of pollution and endanger even the damaged public health in our country.

Therefore, if your homeland is in your heart, if you believe that freedom, justice, truth is the highest value for every individual and for any society, come on March 17 at 8 p.m. in front of the St. Sava Temple in Belgrade.

As is tradition, Ristić attacks those exposing Kremlin propaganda. He co-signed a petition against Serbian journalist/activist Dinko Gruhonjić, labeling him both "racist" and "neofascist."



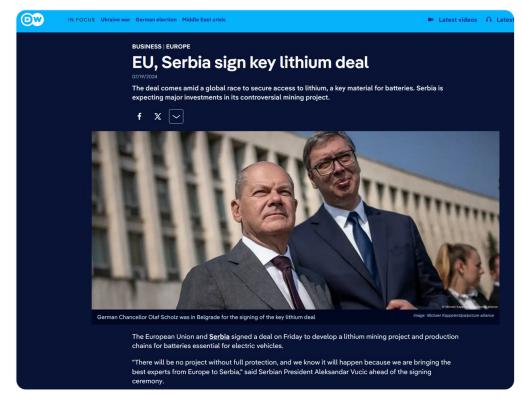
Paradoxically, Ristić gained popularity among Serbia's so-called "pro-Western opposition" for opposing a lithium mine project in Jadar. As director of UB's Environmental Protection Committee, he was often quoted by Serbian media.



## Abstract

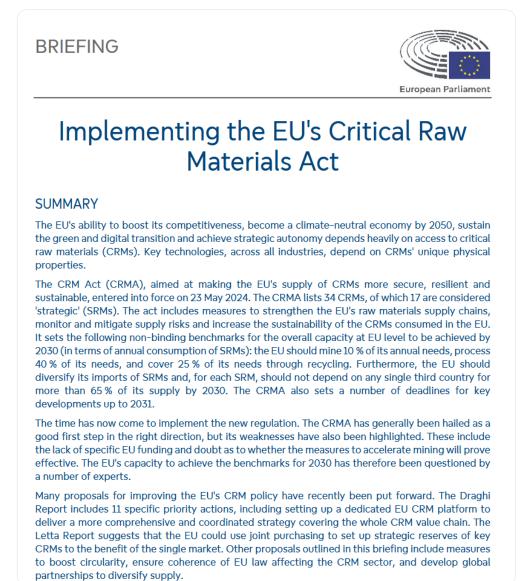
The proposed exploitation of the Jadar Valley lithium/borate deposit in Serbia, by the Rio Tinto Corporation, indicates that it would become large-scale processing of boron- and lithiumcontaining ore. It would be one of the world's very first lithium mines in populated and agricultural area. The company claims that the envisioned mining will be in accordance with environmental protection requirements. The Jadar Valley deposits have been claimed to cover 90% of Europe's current lithium needs. Yet, local opposition to the mining has arisen due to potential devastating impacts on groundwater, soil, water usage, biodiversity loss, and waste accumulation. Research drilling by the mining company has already produced environmental damage, with mine water containing high levels of boron leaking from exploratory wells and causing crops to dry out. Furthermore, our investigations reveal substantially elevated downstream concentrations of boron, arsenic, and lithium in nearby rivers as compared to upstream regions. Additionally, here we show that soil samples exhibit repeated breaches of remediation limit values with environmental consequences on both surface and underground waters. With the opening of the mine, problems will be multiplied by the tailings pond, mine wastewater, noise, air pollution, and light pollution, endangering the lives of numerous local communities and destroying their freshwater sources, agricultural land, livestock, and assets.

The Jadar lithium deposit, discovered in 2004, could supply 90% of Europe's lithium needs. Geopolitically, Russia and China don't want Serbia growing closer to the West – especially since Jadar may hold Europe's largest lithium reserves.



This aligns with the global mineral wars – while the US eyes rare earth minerals in Greenland, Canada, and Ukraine, China is securing other sources. Since 2004, Serbia has become a hotspot in this conflict.

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Ristić has led a disinformation campaign against the Jadar project, claiming Germany wants to turn Serbia into a "mining colony" for its auto industry and that the mine would cause irreversible environmental damage.



## A collective letter from Serbia for the Financial Times:

A collective letter from Serbia was sent to the Financial Times magazine on June 17 on the occasion of the publication of the article "Serbia ready to give the green light *to* the Tinto Serbia

The first-time portal ON SCALI, as one of the signatories, publishes the integral content of the letter, which is partly shortened for the internet edition of FT – *Letter: Brussels backlash over Serbian lithium* mines.

Your article "Serbia is ready to give the green light to the Rio Tinto lithium mine" shows that, when it comes to money, the EU and political leaders are ready to turn a blind eye to the will of the people and to cooperate with the illiberal leader, who served under the dictatorship of Slobodan Milosevic. It is no secret that Serbian President Aleksandar Vucic maintains his power by intimidating and fixing votes, and that he is connected with organized crime and corruption.

Reporting that "after municipal elections, the Serbian government seems to believe that the coast is clean to continue with the Jadar project" and that its cancellation was a "political decision" - to avoid unrest ahead of the elections, you acknowledge that Vucic and the EU are playing a geopolitical game that requires the imposition of a suspicious mine for hundreds of thousands of people in Serbia who do not want it.

If there was a "green" mining, then there would be no need for expensive PR exercises, such as a privately funded and conducted working draft study "Evironmental Impact Assessment", without legal legitimacy, published by Rio Tinto in Serbia last week, and it is not part of any Serbian (ecological) regulatory procedure. Moreover, President Vučić cannot give the green light to Rio Tinto because the project has no legal basis, all his licenses have been annulled, but also because it is outside his legal jurisdiction as a president.

However, he announced to the international media, and not to us in Serbia, that political leaders are coming to Belgrade next month. - Why? Due to the official announcement on the project without legal basis, without an ecological permit and without a spatial plan?

Along with colleagues from the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts (SANU), Ristić has spread disinformation about Jadar across Serbian media, boosting his popularity among Serbian citizens.

## Abstract

Ratko Ristić, Ivan Malušević, Petar Nešković, Angelina Novaković, Šumar Faculty of Forestry University of Belgrade

The implementation of the Jadar project is planned in the vicinity of the city of Loznica, on the surface that covers several thousand hectares of land under forest, agricultural and urbanized surfaces. The opening of mines, the formation of landfills, exploitation of groundwater, the treatment of sulfuric acid ore, the construction of access roads and permanent changes in the purpose of the space, will irreversibly change and degrade the existing picture of the area and jeopardize biodiversity. The eventual beginning of the exploitation of the mineral jadarite involves massive earthworks, the shrug of the terrain on almost 900 hectares and the cluttering of the peer part of the basin of the Stavica stream. The significant potential of the already determined tourist region will be irrevocably destroyed, with significant sites of cultural-historical and spiritual importance. Displacement of the population, the permanent elimination of opportunities for advanced and profitable agricultural production, the constant risk of pollution of air, water and soil, essentially reduce the economic and environmental perspective of Radjevina.

The city of Loznica is located a small distance from dangerous pollutants such as the landfills of the "Stolice" mines (antimon) and "Zajača" (antimon and lead), and in the city area there is an abandoned complex of the Viscose factory, with huge quantities of toxic and carcinogens. The location of the Jadar project is only 15 kilometers from the center of Loznica. The current international reputation of the company "Rio Tinto", i.e. local branches under the name "Rio Sava", do not inspire confidence in the safety of production processes, environmental protection and the treatment of workers. Particularly unclear is the benefit for the state of Serbia, if one can talk at all about any compensation for such massive degradation of space and a lasting risk to the health and safety of the population.

Ristić and others have exploited Serbian fears about the environment while staying mostly silent on the severe environmental damage caused by Chinese and completely silent on Russian mining projects elsewhere in Serbia.





Despite being promoted by Serbian media as an "expert opposition" to Serbia's pro-Russia government, Ristić subtly serves Russian interests while actively fueling anti-EU sentiment.



The 2nd edition of "Vatnik Soup — The Ultimate Guide to Russian Disinformation" is officially out!

You can order your copy here:



Thanks to @Mio\_Kapor for helping me brew this soup.

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