

Pekka Kallioniemi @P\_Kallioniemi Jul 30, 2023 - 24 tweets - P\_Kallioniemi/status/1685627824034455552

In today's #vatniksoup, I'll introduce a Bulgarian politician and current President, Rumen Radev (@PresidentOfBg). He's best-known for offering his unwavering support for Vladimir Putin and his genocidal war in Ukraine, and for resisting all European aid to Ukraine.

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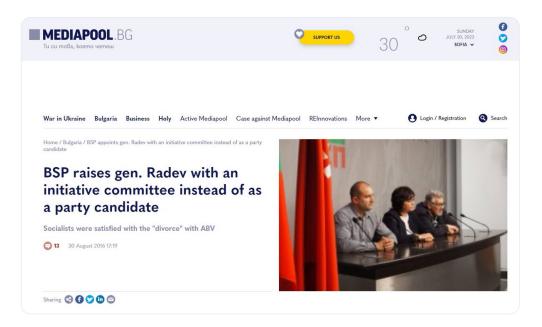
Radev joined the Bulgarian Communist Party during the 80s. He later stated that he did this in order to become a military pilot, but also emphasized that he wasn't ashamed of what he did and was actually proud of his achievements. He only left the party after a new law...

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... forbid military personnel to be members of political parties. He hasn't been a member of any political party ever since and the support for his presidential candidacy came from an independent initiative committee affiliated the pro-Russian party BSP.





He was elected as the President of Bulgaria for the first time in 2016. In his campaign, he focused on corruption, tough measures against immigration and Euroskepticism, a winning formula during that time in both Europe and in the US.

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News

## Pro-Russia Rumen Radev wins Bulgarian presidency

Former air force commander who has called for an end to EU sanctions against Russia wins election by wide margin.



Radev won 59.4 percent of the vote, compared with 36.2 percent for the candidate of the ruling centre-right GERB party [Peter Ganev/Reuters]

14 Nov 2016



Pro-Russia, anti-migration candidate Rumen Radev won the Bulgarian presidential election, partial official results showed on Monday.



Already at this point Radev's pro-Kremlin stance was clear, as he had stated Bulgaria should focus more "on its economic and political ties with Moscow."

Incidentally, his presidency hasn't decreased corruption in Bulgaria, and in 2022 the country shared the 72nd...

### 5/22

Analysts said Radev was able to tap into anger among average Bulgarians over corruption among the country's political class.

He also called for tough measures to prevent an influx of migrants amid a wave of Euroskepticism across Central and Eastern Europe.

During his election campaign, the 53-year-old Radev called for better ties with Russia, potentially putting the Black Sea state at odds with its European Union and NATO allies.

Radev, who once studied at the U.S. Air War College in Alabama, has pledged to maintain Bulgaria's place in NATO but also has said "being pro-European doesn't mean being anti-Russian."

Nonetheless, Radev's calls to lift EU sanctions on Russia for the Kremlin's actions in Ukraine, including its support of separatists there and its illegal annexation of Crimea, have many analysts wondering whether Bulgaria will now move closer to Moscow.

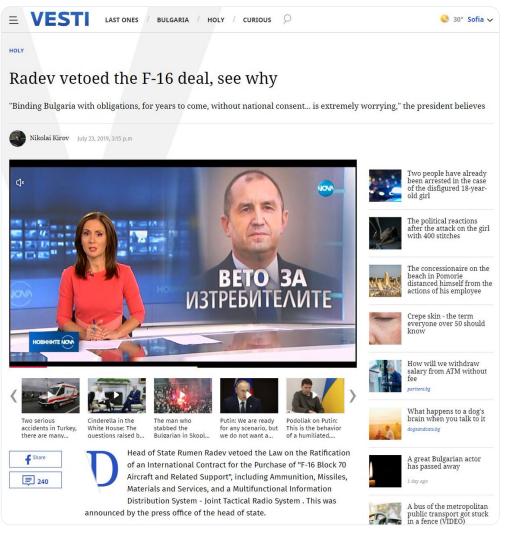
..place together with Ghana, Senegal and South Africa in the Corruption Perceptions Index.

As in many European countries, the president's job in Bulgaria is mostly ceremonial, but they still have influence over policy & can veto legislation and sign international treaties.

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In 2019, he used his veto power to stop a F-16 deal with the US, but was later overruled by the parliament. After he was elected, Radev spoke strongly against the sanctions against Russia in 2017, and even though he stated that the annexation of Crimea violated the...



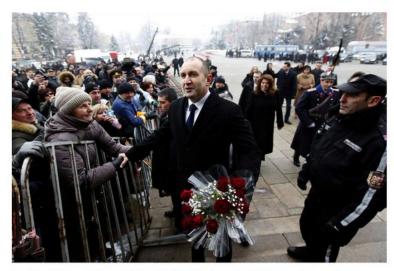
...international law, he suggested that the EU should lift the sanctions before "Trump and President Putin come to an agreement on improving dialogue, and growing trust."

As we all now know, this agreement never came to be and Putin played Trump like a fiddle.

### The New York Eimes

## Bulgaria Grows Uneasy as Trump Complicates Its Ties to Russia





President Rumen Radev of Bulgaria in Sofia last month. "We have a clear road map to follow," he said. "Staying in the E.U. and staying in NATO. But at the same time, we have a deep historical relationship with Russia." Pool photo by Oleg Popov

By Rick Lyman

Feb. 4, 2017

SOFIA, Bulgaria — With one foot in the West and the other in the East, Bulgaria has long engaged in a delicate balancing act.

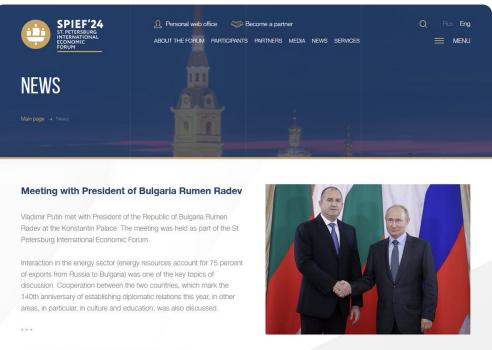
But now the country, and its new president, <u>Rumen Radev</u>, will have to learn how to balance Donald J. Trump and an increasingly energized Vladimir V. Putin.

Mr. Radev contemplated his new role as balancer in chief two days before he was sworn in on Jan. 19, sitting across the street from the presidential palace in the labyrinthine former headquarters of the Bulgarian Communist Party.

"We have a clear road map to follow," Mr. Radev said. "Staying in the E.U. and staying in NATO. But at the same time, we have a deep historical relationship with Russia."



Radev met with Putin in 2019 at the St Petersburg International Economic Forum, where Radev thanked Putin's Russia for their partnership in the energy sector and emphasized the importance of "rich traditions" in science, culture, education and tourism.



President of Russia Vladimir Putin: Mr President, colleagues,

Welcome to St Petersburg. Mr President, I am very pleased to see you again.

First of all, I would like to say that relations between Russia and Bulgaria are gradually being restored. We see small, but steady growth in trade which increased 2.8 percent in the first quarter.

In general, in terms of absolute figures, we could have achieved much more, of course, but the good part is that relations at the government and parliament levels have now become more active and the intergovernmental commission has resumed its work.

All this is a good enough reason to believe that we are using untapped opportunities to step up our relations across almost all areas.

President of Bulgaria Rumen Radev (retranslated): Thank you, Mr President.

Ladies and gentlemen, first of all, I would like to thank you for your invitation to visit the Russian Federation once again and to take part in the St Petersburg International Economic Forum.

Mr President, this is our second meeting over such a short time. This sends out a clear message about new dynamics in our bilateral relations, which rest on profound historical, cultural and spiritual ties. This shows that both sides would like to develop these relations vigorously, constructively and on a mutually beneficial basis.

In addition, our countries maintain extremely good relations at the level of governments and parliaments. As you know, Bulgaria is a member of the European Union and NATO, but this does not preclude the development of intensive relations with the Russian Federation even in this complicated situation and in these conditions.

I believe that constructive dialogue and cooperation are key to a peaceful, prosperous and thriving Europe.

We maintain extremely good relations that have rich traditions in science, culture, education and tourism.

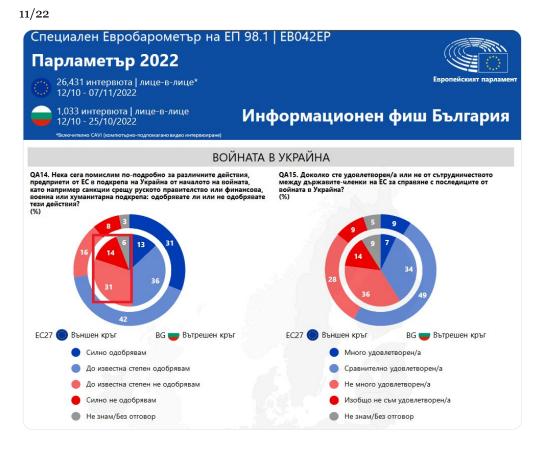
We are strategic partners in the energy sector, and we have the required potential for deepening cooperation. As you know, we have purchased two Russian reactors, which means that Russia has a niche in the future construction of a nuclear power plant, regardless of who wins the tender and becomes the strategic investor.

We also maintain a long-time partnership in gas deliveries and transit. I would like to inform you of the following fact in some detail: Bulgaria continues to modernise and expand its gas transportation system, and there are plans to set up a gas distribution centre and a gas exchange. Interconnectors with our neighbours are being built.

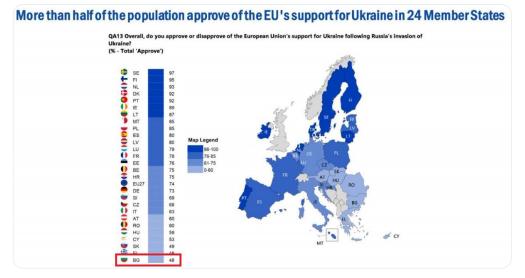
In reality, Russia had been pumping money into anti-US and anti-NATO parties in Bulgaria since at least 2007 (in reality, probably much longer):



Russian money was used to control key politicians, media and the finance sector, and in the energy sector they provided cheap gas and oil via Dutch offshore companies. All this has led to a strong anti-Ukraine bloc in Bulgaria - in a 2022 European Parliament barometer,...



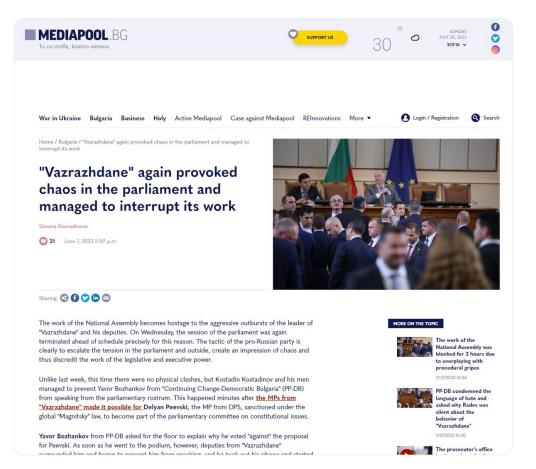
...48% of Bulgarian respondents were for the EU support for Ukraine and sanctions against Russia - the lowest in EU. They were also most dissatisfied with EU's collaboration on the matter.

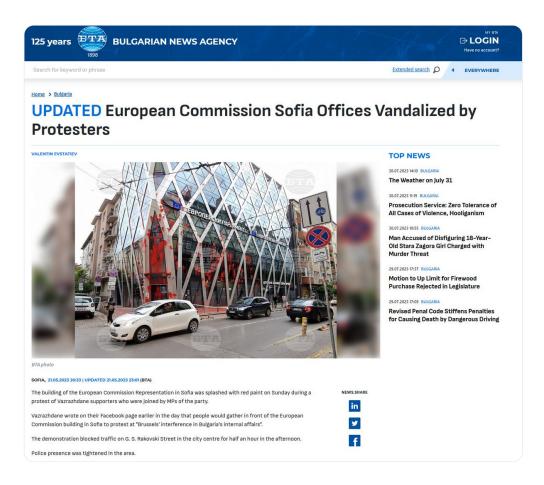


Another Bulgarian pro-Russian, far-right and ultranationalist party Revival has made several attacks against their opponents, including covering EU offices in Sofia with red paint, physically blocked MPs in parliament, threatened people at Pride parade, ...









...and called for Putin's enemies to be annihilated without any actual consequences. At the same time, factories producing weapons to Ukraine had chain of mysterious explosions which were never really investigated properly.



It's also worth mentioning, that many of Bulgaria's most powerful crime lords hail from the Communist-era, Moscow-linked security services. These often pro-Russian oligarchs control the country's national assets, siphon EU funds, and smuggle drugs, arms and people.

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At heart, Denkov's suggestions that the authorities have never looked too hard into cases like Revival and the factory blasts expose the extent of Russian sway in Bulgarian institutions. Many of Bulgaria's most powerful kingpins hail from the Communist-era, Moscow-linked security services. These shadowy oligarchs seized prime national assets after the fall of the Berlin Wall and created organized crime networks that are still pervasive, siphoning off EU funds, running extortion rackets, and smuggling drugs, arms and people.



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US Sanctions Bulgarian Oligarchs, Public Officials for Corruption

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The United States sanctioned three Bulgarian oligarchs and 64 related entities for their "extensive roles" in corruption, and for "abusing" public institutions for profit, the U.S. Department of Treasury said on Wednesday.



The latest designations constitute the "largest Global Magnitsky action taken on a single day in the history of the program" which targets perpetrators of serious human rights abuse and corruption around the world, a Treasury statement announcing the sanctions added.

One of the sanctioned oligarchs is media magnate and former Bulgarian Member of Parliament Deylan Peevski, who has been the subject of several investigations by OCCRP partner and Bulgarian investigative journalism outlet Bivol. One of the stories <u>uncovered</u> his US\$700 million offshore empire.

Peevski was found to have "regularly engaged in corruption, using influence peddling and bribes to protect himself from public scrutiny and exert control over key institutions and sectors in Bulgarian society." the Treasury statement said.

"In September 2019, Peevski actively worked to negatively influence the Bulgarian political process in the October 27, 2019 municipal elections. Peevski negotiated with politicians to provide them with political support and positive media coverage in return for receiving protection from criminal

investigations," it explained.

ncy. (Photo: Alek

Also sanctioned is the former deputy chief of Bulgaria's State Agency for Technical Operations, Ilko Dimitrov Zhelyazkov, who worked as a frontman for Peevski to, among other things, bribe government officials in exchange for information and loyalty.

"Peevski and Zhelyazkov also had an official placed in a leadership position to embezzle funds to them in 2019," the statement said, adding that "Zhelyazkov also blackmailed a potential Bulgarian government minister with criminal charges from Bulgaria's Prosecutor General's office if the minister did not provide him further assistance upon appointment."

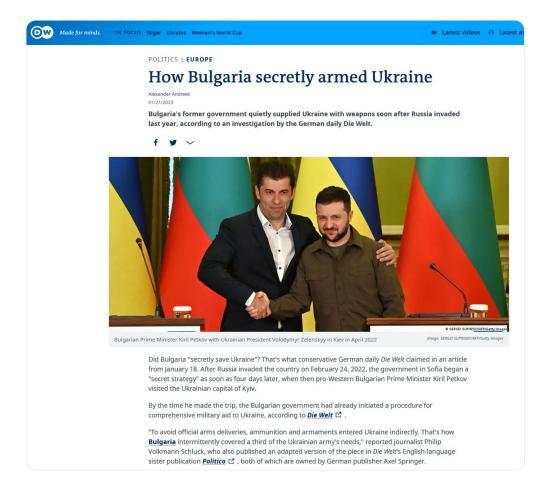
Bulgarian oligarch Vassil Kroumov Bojkov also joins the list for bribing government officials, including an unnamed "current political leader." He has previously been charged in Bulgaria for "leading an organized crime group, coercion, attempted bribery of an official, and tax evasion," but in Dubai has managed to evade extradition, despite an international arrest warrant that remains active.

In a separate statement, the U.S. State Department announced more sanctions on five Bulgarian public officials, including Deputy Minister of the Economy Alexandre Manolev who Bivol found abused European Union funds to build a villa used privately by Manolev and his family.

Perhaps partly due to this resistance, Bulgaria sent their first official military aid package to Ukraine as late as Dec 2022. Their government, however, had secretly supplied Ukraine with fuel and ammunition during the first months of the war.



The list of arms is classified, but government officials have said Sofia would mainly send light weaponry and ammunition.



In Jul 2023, Bulgaria sent their largest military aid package to Ukraine. The package included 100 armoured vehicles from the country's stockpile. In Dec 2022, Radev had refused to send old Soviet S-300 anti-aircraft systems in exchange for receiving modern US air systems.



In May 2023, Bulgarian protesters took it to the streets to rally against Radev. They published a statement that said that "The president has long shown that he does not work for the benefit of Bulgarian society and for Bulgarian interests, but for Russian ones."



NEWS

# Bulgarian President's 'Pro-Russia Stance' Sparks Protest

Svetoslav Todorov Sofia BIRN May 30, 2023 17:15

Protesters will take to the streets of Sofia, claiming that President Rumen Radev has been working in Russia's interests by undermining Bulgarian democracy and hampering the formation of a government.



Bulgaria's President Rumen Radev arrives for a special meeting of the European Council in Brussels, Belgium, 09 February 2023. Photo: EPA-EFE/STEPHANIE LECOCQ

On Tuesday evening, pro-EU protesters will rally near the presidency and the Ministerial Council in Sofia, accusing President Rumen Radev of undermining the parliamentary system and hampering efforts to form a government after a two years of repeated elections.

"The president has long shown that he does not work for the benefit of Bulgarian society and for Bulgarian interests, but for Russian ones," said a statement by protest organisers Vera Staevska and Katerina Bogdanova.

"We won't allow Bulgaria to become Belarus," they added.

After opposing political forces We Continue the Change and GERB agreed on a cabinet last week, negotiations on forming an administration after Bulgaria's most recent inconclusive

On 6 Jun 2023, Bulgaria's new PM Nikolai Denkov has promised to take on Russian interference in the country, and naturally he's been confronted by president Radev who even refused to shake his hand at an official ceremony where the coalition and their mandate was presented.



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## Bulgarian PM: No more 'Eyes Wide Shut' on Russian interference

Nikolai Denkov faces an uphill battle as he seeks to push the authorities to take action against the Kremlin's activities in Bulgaria.

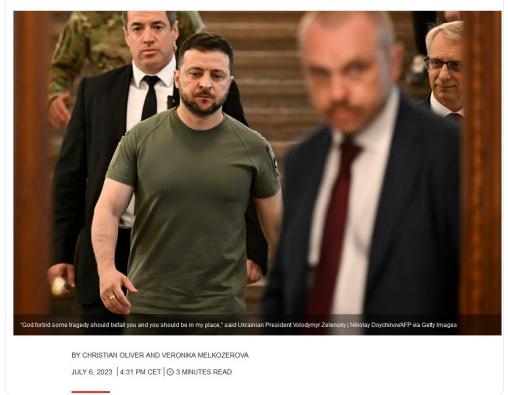


When it comes to the war in Ukraine, Radev has been blaming everyone else but the Kremlin. In Jul 2023, he said that Ukraine was "shying away from diplomatic solutions to the conflict," continuing that "Ukraine insists on fighting this War" ...

POLITICO		Enter keyword		٩	EXPLORE 🗸	NEWSLETTERS & PODCASTS 🗸	POLITICOPRO
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## Zelenskyy mauls Bulgarian president over his opposition to arming Ukraine

Bulgaria's President Rumen Radev is equivocal toward NATO and hostile to giving Kyiv weapons.



... and that it's Europe that's paying the bill. For some reason he forgot to mention the party that started this genocidal war in Ukraine.

In the beginning of Jul 2023, Radev met with President Zelensky in Sofia, where they also discussed about the war in Ukraine.



During the meeting, Radev's pro-Kremlin position was clear from the start, stating that he "doesn't accept the provision of ammunition to Ukraine", and that Ukraine should negotiate for peace with Russia.



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#### Vatnik Soup

#vatniksoup is a Twitter thread series (and a hashtag!) where I'll introduce pro-Russian actors and propagandists from around the world, be they so-called "independent journalists", politicians, mili...

https://vatniksoup.com



### Pekka Kallioniemi

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